

Begin May 23, 1961
A110 (170)

GENEVA, MAY 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION INSISTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGREE TO AN UNCONTROLLED, UNLIMITED MORATORIUM ON UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TOLD THE THREE-POWER THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE HIS GOVERNMENT CANNOT ACCEPT A WESTERN PROPOSAL THAT THE MORATORIUM EXPIRE AT THE END OF A THREE-YEAR RESEARCH PROGRAM. THE RESEARCH WOULD PROVIDE BETTER DETECTION OF SMALL ATOMIC UNDERGROUND BLASTS.

TSARAPKIN AGAIN REJECTED THE TWO WESTERN GOVERNMENTS' VIEW THEY CANNOT COMMIT THEMSELVES TO AN UNLIMITED MORATORIUM UNTIL THE RESEARCH PROGRAM SHOWS TO WHAT EXTENT UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS CAN BE DETECTED.

HE TOLD ACTING U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES C. STELLE AND SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT OF BRITAIN A LIMITED MORATORIUM WOULD BE OF ADVANTAGE ONLY TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES "WHICH WANT TO RESUME THE NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS RACE." HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SEEKING A RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

RP/PA1004AED
A121W

(150) KANSAS CITY, MAY 23 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT RUSSIAN EXPERT CHARLES E. BOHLEN SAID TODAY PRESIDENT KENNEDY WON'T DISCUSS MAJOR ISSUES WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT VIENNA BECAUSE THESE ISSUES AFFECT MANY COUNTRIES, NOT JUST AMERICA AND RUSSIA.

BOHLEN, WHO WILL ACCOMPANY THE PRESIDENT TO NEXT MONTH'S SUMMIT MEETING MADE HIS REMARK IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A ROCKHURST COLLEGE DINNER. THE COLLEGE AWARDED HIM AN HONORARY DEGREE.

BOHLEN SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE FEW CLASHES OF NATIONAL INTEREST JUST BETWEEN THEM.

HE SAID "OUR PROBLEM WITH THEM . . . ARISES FROM THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION NOT ONLY ACTS SOLELY AS A NATION, BUT ALSO IS THE HEAD-QUARTERS OF A WORLD MOVEMENT WHOSE AVOWED PURPOSE IS TO SUBVERT EXISTING INSTITUTIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES AND IMPOSE IN THEIR PLACE THE PARTICULAR COMMUNIST BRAND OF DICTATORSHIP."

"IF WE WERE TO STATE THE MAIN ISSUE IN THE WORLD TODAY," BOHLEN SAID . . . I WOULD CHARACTERIZE IT AS A BATTLE BETWEEN THE WORLD OF CHOICE AND THE WORLD OF COERCION."

A37

RZ1012PEDNM

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON (480)

BY SPENCER DAVIS

HAMILTON, BERMUDA, MAY 23 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON SAID TODAY SOUTHEAST ASIA'S SITUATION IS QUITE SERIOUS. THE STRUGGLE TO PRESERVE FREEDOM THERE, HE SAID, WILL BE "LONG, COSTLY AND IN MANY INSTANCES, DANGEROUS."

JOHNSON SUMMED UP IMPRESSIONS OF HIS TWO-WEEK SPECIAL MISSION FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THIS BRITISH RESORT ISLAND.

THE OUTCOME OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION, TERRORISM AND INSURRECTION, HE SAID, "WILL DEPEND ON NOT ONLY THE DETERMINATION AND RESOLVE OF THE FREE PEOPLES OF ASIA, BUT UPON THE STEPS WE TAKE TO HELP THEM PRESERVE THEIR LIBERTIES."

JOHNSON WILL FLY ON TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW. HE IS TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT 11:15 A.M., E.D.T.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE THAT REPORT IN ADVANCE, BUT WAS WILLING TO GIVE HIS GENERAL OBSERVATIONS OF THE TRIP TO SOUTH VIET NAM, THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA, THAILAND, INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

"FRANKLY, I WAS RELUCTANT TO UNDERTAKE THIS MISSION," HE SAID.

JOHNSON SAID HE FELT THAT LITTLE OR NOTHING MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED AND THAT HE WAS BEING SENT INTO A WORLD OF PESSIMISM AND DEFEAT, WHERE "PEOPLES WILLINGLY WERE SURRENDERING THEIR FREEDOM."

30-24-757-A

"I AM HAPPY TO SAY THAT THE EXPERIENCE AND OBSERVATIONS OF THE LAST TWO WEEKS STRIPPED AWAY MANY OF THESE DOUBTS AND MY REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT IS GOING TO BE A GOOD DEAL MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN I EVER DREAMED IT MIGHT," HE DECLARED.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THAT, THROUGHOUT SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, HE FOUND THE BACKBONES OF THE PEOPLES "A LOT STRONGER, THE STRENGTH OF THE COUNTRIES A LOT GREATER, THE DETERMINATION TO REMAIN FREE A LOT MORE VIBRANT THAN I EVER DREAMED WOULD BE THE CASE."

"SO I'M PREPARED TO TELL THE PRESIDENT THAT FREEDOM IS NOT LOST, THAT ALTHOUGH WE MAY APPEAR TO HAVE LOST A SKIRMISH HERE AND THERE, THE WAR OF FREE MEN AGAINST TYRANNY IS FAR FROM OVER."

JOHNSON CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DOES NOT WANT TO MISLEAD EITHER THE PRESIDENT OR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"THE COMMUNISTS SEEM DETERMINED TO OVERWHELM THE REGION THROUGH SUBVERSION, TERRORISM, INTIMIDATION AND TRUMPED UP INSURRECTIONS," HE SAID.

SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS ON STEPS THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO TAKE, BOTH OF A MILITARY NATURE AND IN THE FIELDS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL JUSTICE, WILL BE HANDED TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

"LET ME EMPHASIZE THAT NEW MILITARY STRENGTH AND TECHNIQUES APPEAR TO BE ESSENTIAL IF THE PEOPLES OF ASIA ARE TO BEAT BACK THESE IMMEDIATE ASSAULTS UPON THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND NATIONAL INTEGRITY," HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN.

MILITARY STEPS DO NOT PROVIDE ANY PERMANENT SOLUTION TO ASIA'S PROBLEMS, HE ADDED. MILITARY STRENGTH, HE SAID, ONLY PROVIDES A SHIELD "BEHIND WHICH WE CAN PROVIDE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS THAT THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE ARE DEMANDING."

JOHNSON WILL LUNCH WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AFTER MEETING KENNEDY TOMORROW. HE IS TO HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT 2:30 P.M. IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AUDITORIUM. THIS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A SPEECH AT THE STATLER HILTON HOTEL BEFORE A CHILDREN AND YOUTH GROUP. THURSDAY JOHNSON WILL TALK BEFORE THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

BY SPENCER DAVIS
HAMILTON, BERMUDA, MAY 23 (AP)-MRS. JEAN KENNEDY SMITH BELIEVES SOME AMERICAN MOTION PICTURES GIVE A BAD IMPRESSION OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE PEOPLES OF ASIA.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SISTER, WHO IS COMPLETING A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP WITH VICE PRESIDENT AND MRS. LYNDON B. JOHNSON SAID IN AN INTERVIEW SHE WILL STRONGLY RECOMMEND THAT THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE SHOW MORE DOCUMENTARY FILMS THAT PORTRAY THE UNITED STATES AS IT REALLY IS.

MRS. SMITH WAS PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF PICTURES WITH A BEAT GENERATION THEME. SHE SAID THEY ARE GIVING A TOTALLY ERRONEOUS IMPRESSION OF AMERICANS TO SOUTHEAST ASIA, AN AREA WHERE COMMUNISTS ARE ALREADY HARD AT WORK TO TEAR DOWN FAITH IN THE UNITED STATES.

SHE SAID SHE WILL TALK WITH DIRECTOR R. SARGENT SHRIVER--HER BROTHER-IN-LAW--TO SEE IF A CAMPAIGN TO SHOW FILMS OF AMERICANS AS THEY REALLY ARE CAN BE FITTED INTO THE PEACE CORPS PROGRAM.

JOHNSON'S PARTY IS STOPPING OVER ON THIS BRITISH RESORT ISLAND IN THE ATLANTIC TODAY. JOHNSON WILL FLY ON TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY ON HIS ASIAN MISSION.

WHILE THE VICE PRESIDENT CONFERRED WITH THE LEADERS OF SIX ASIAN NATIONS, HIS WIFE, LADY BIRD, AND MRS. SMITH FOLLOWED A RIGOROUS SCHEDULE OF THEIR OWN.

LADY BIRD HAS A COLORFUL MANNER OF EXPRESSION AND A WINNING WAY. JEAN, WHO BEARS A STRONG PHYSICAL RESEMBLANCE TO HER FAMOUS BROTHER, BROUGHTER, BROUGHT HIS PERSONAL GREETINGS AND CHARMED THOSE SHE MET.

THEY ENCOUNTERED THREE WOMEN WHO ARE MAKING POWERFUL IMPRINTS ON THEIR COUNTRIES--MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, DAUGHTER OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND LEADER OF THE INDIAN CONGRESS PARTY; MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND MRS. NGO DINH NHU, SISTER-IN-LAW OF SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM.

MRS. NHU, A CONTROVERSIAL POLITICAL FORCE IN SOUTH VIET NAM, WAS SURPRISED TO SEE AMERICAN WOMEN SHAKE HANDS WITH ORDINARY PEOPLE AND APPEARED IMPRESSED BY IT. BUT SHE DIDN'T FOLLOW THEIR EXAMPLE.

"WOMEN HAVE THEIR FOOT IN THE DOOR IN ASIA AND ARE BEGINNING TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION IN CIVIL WAYS," MRS. JOHNSON SAID.

ASIAN WOMEN SHE MET WERE "FULLY REALISTIC" ABOUT FAMILY PLANNING AND PROBLEMS OF GAINING COOPERATION AND PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE, SHE CONTINUED. SHARP POPULATION RISES IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE TENDED TO OFFSET GAINS IN LIVING STANDARDS. INDIA'S POPULATION HAS CLIMED TO 438 MILLION PERSONS. PAKISTAN IS ABOVE 90 MILLION.

IN FORMOSA, THAILAND, SOUTH VIET NAM AND THE PHILIPPINES, LADY BIRD AND JEAN WERE SHOWN EFFORTS BY WOMEN LEADERS TO INCREASE EXPORTS OF THEIR COUNTRY THROUGH COTTAGE INDUSTRIES.

IN PAKISTAN THEY WERE IMPRESSED MOST BY THE RESETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM THE 1947 PARTITION OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT, WHICH DISRUPTED THE LIVES OF MILLIONS.

LADY BIRD SAID THE MOST IMPRESSIVE SIGHT TO HER WAS A SAIGON HOSPITAL WHERE SOUTH VIETNAMESE CIVIL GUARDS AND SOLDIERS ARE FLOWN FOR TREATMENT OF WOUNDS SUFFERED IN WAR WITH COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

HER MOST MEMORABLE PICTURE, SHE SAID, WAS SEEING HER HUSBAND STANDING "SO STERN AND TALL" AS HE RECEIVED MILITARY HONORS ON ARRIVAL IN EACH OF THE ASIAN COUNTRIES.

"HE'S THRIVED ON IT," SHE SAID.

JP754AED

A133 (160)

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 24 (AP)—A POLISH INTELLIGENCE CHIEF WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE FLED TO THE WEST AND TO BE NOW IN WASHINGTON.

THE DAILY MAIL, QUOTING UNNAMED POLISH EMIGRES IN LONDON, SAID THE "HEAD OF POLISH INTELVIGENCE" DEFECTED VIA BERLIN 12 WEEKS AGO.

ACCORDING TO THE EMIGRE SOURCES, THE MAIL SAID, THE INTELLIGENCE CHIEF--WHO WAS UNNAMED--PASSED THROUGH BERLIN WITH A POLISH WOMAN AGENT.

HE CAME TO LONDON BEFORE EVENTUALLY CONTINUING ON TO WASHINGTON, THE REPORT ADDED.

HIS FLIGHT FROM WARSAW CAME BEFORE THE ARREST OF GEORGE BLAKE, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL JAILED FOR 42 YEARS RECENTLY FOR SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

BUT IT DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE POLE HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE ARREST OF BLAKE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE. THE MAIL SAID AN OFFICIAL OF THE CIA IN WASHINGTON WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THAT THE POLE HAD BEEN IN BRITAIN AND WAS NOW IN THE UNITED STATES. IT QUOTED THE CIA OFFICIAL AS ADDING:

"BUT IF I WERE YOU I WOULD GO AHEAD AND PRINT THE STORY."

(IN WASHINGTON, A CIA SPOKESMAN REFUSED COMMENT. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN CALLED BY SEVERAL LONDON PAPERS AND TOLD ALL OF THEM, "WE NEVER COMMENT ON REPORTS OF THIS TYPE.")

PR1221AED NM

(EDITOR'S NOTE: GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, WHO WILL TAKE OVER AS AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF JULY 1, IS A VETERAN BOMBER PILOT AND THE FIRST CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. HE BELIEVES IN THE B70 BOMBER. HIS APPOINTMENT, WRITES FRED S. HOFFMAN, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER, MAY SIGNAL A NEW EFFORT TO GET THE SPEEDY PLANE IN THE AIR SOON.)

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)—GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY'S ADVENT AS AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF MAY SIGNAL A NEW EFFORT TO WIN AN ADMINISTRATION GO-AHEAD FOR THE 2,000-MILE-AN-HOUR B70 BOMBER.

LEMAY (CAPS L, M) A VETERAN BOMBER PILOT AND FIRST CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, IS AN EXPONENT OF THE B70 AND A BELIEVER IN THE CONCEPT OF A MIXED BOMBER-MISSILE FORCE AS A MAIN DETERRENT TO ENEMY ATTACK FOR SOME YEARS TO COME.

AN ASSOCIATE OF THE INCOMING STAFF CHIEF SAID LEMAY BELIEVES THE B70 IS NEEDED AND THAT THE GENERAL DOESN'T WANT TO SEE IT CANCELED OR DELAYED.

THIS LEMAY ASSOCIATE CONTENDED THE B70 PROJECT HAS NOT BEEN ABANDONED; THAT THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HAS REACHED NO FINAL DECISION. AND HE SPOKE IN TERMS OF PRESENTING A CASE FOR THE B70 "IN COURT," APPARENTLY MEANING THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

GENERALLY, THE SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH LEMAY'S THINKING SAID HE EXPECTED "NO RADICAL CHANGES" WHEN THE BLUFF, VIGOROUS, 54-YEAR-OLD GENERAL TAKES OVER FROM RETIRING GENERAL THOMAS D. WHITE JULY 1.

LEMAY HAS BEEN VICE CHIEF UNDER WHITE FOR FOUR YEARS, THE SOURCE NOTED, AND THUS HAS WORKED WITH WHITE IN DEVELOPING THE POLICIES AND PRACTICES NOW IN EFFECT.

BUT WHERE WHITE WAS AN APPOINTEE OF FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, LEMAY IS PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CHOICE -- AND THUS MAY HAVE MORE INFLUENCE AT THE TOP OF THE CURRENT ADMINISTRATION THAN WHITE COULD EXERT.

PRESUMABLY, LEMAY COULD EXERT THAT INFLUENCE IN THE DIRECTION OF GAINING SUPPORT FOR THE B70, WHICH KENNEDY HAS PROPOSED CUTTING BACK-- AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT.

IN HIS MILITARY BUDGET MESSAGE TO CONGRESS NEARLY TWO MONTHS AGO, KENNEDY RECOMMENDED CUTTING BACK THE PROJECT BY \$138 MILLION TO \$220 MILLION IN THE BOOKKEEPING YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THEN THAT, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT PLANNED MISSILE CAPABILITY AND THE FACT THAT THE B70 WOULD NOT BECOME AVAILABLE IN OPERATIONAL NUMBERS UNTIL THE LATE 1960S, IT WAS DEEMED "UNNECESSARY AND ECONOMICALLY UNJUSTIFIABLE" TO DEVELOP THE BOMBER AS A FULL WEAPON SYSTEM AT THIS TIME.

HOWEVER, KENNEDY PROPOSED CARRYING THE B70 PROGRAM FORWARD ON A LESSER SCALE "TO PRESERVE THE OPTION OF DEVELOPING THIS MANNED BOMBER WEAPON SYSTEM, IF WE SHOULD LATER DETERMINE SUCH A SYSTEM IS REQUIRED."

IF LEMAY SHOULD EMBARK ON A CAMPAIGN TO GET THE B70 BOMBER ON THE RUNWAYS, HE LIKELY WOULD HAVE A TOUGH TIME SELLING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA.

TESTIFYING ON CAPITOL HILL, MCNAMARA HAS RESISTED PRESSURES IN THAT DIRECTION FROM SENATE ADVOCATES OF THE B70.

AT ONE RECENT SESSION, SEN. CLAIR ENGLE, D-CALIF, ASKED MCNAMARA: "DO YOU THINK THAT IT WOULD BE INTELLIGENT TO GET THIS B70 AS A WEAPONS SYSTEM DEVELOPED AND TESTED AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME?"

MCNAMARA REPLIED:

"I DEFINITELY DO NOT...I THINK IT WOULD BE A SERIOUS WASTE OF THIS NATION'S RESOURCES TO PURSUE THAT PROGRAM."

RZ4JC701AED

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., MAY 23 (AP)—THE AIR FORCE SUCCESSFULLY FIRED A TITAN 5,000 MILES TONIGHT AND MOVED THE OCEAN-SPANNING ROCKET A NOTCH CLOSER TO OPERATIONAL STATUS.

THE HUGE MISSILE, 98 FEET TALL AND WEIGHING 125 TONS ON LIFTOFF, BLAZED SMOOTHLY AWAY FROM THIS TEST CENTER AND ETCHED A FIERY PATH IN THE SKY AS IT STREAKED TO A TARGET IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THE MISSILE PERFORMED AS PLANNED ON THE 30-MINUTE TEST FLIGHT.

THE ROCKET CONTAINED NEARLY ALL COMPONENTS OF THE OPERATIONAL DESIGN, WITH ONLY A FEW REFINEMENTS TO BE ADDED IN THE NEXT FEW FLIGHTS.

WITH A FEW WEEKS, AIR FORCE TROOPS ARE SCHEDULED TO FIRE A TITAN FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. IF THE FLIGHT IS SUCCESSFUL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROBABLY WILL DECLARE THE WEAPON OPERATIONAL.

THIS WOULD GIVE THE UNITED STATES TWO INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES. ABOUT TWO DOZEN OPERATIONAL ATLASES ARE ON STATION IN CALIFORNIA, WYOMING AND NEBRASKA.

THE AIR FORCE HAD HOPED TO HAVE THE TITAN OPERATIONAL BY JUNE 1. BUT TECHNICAL TROUBLES IN THE TEST PROGRAM DELAYED THIS DATE.

FIRST TITANS, WITH A RANGE OF 6,300 MILES, WILL BE DEPLOYED AT LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE, COLO. THE MARTIN CO., WHICH MAKES THE MISSILE, IS DEVELOPING A MORE POWERFUL TITAN II WITH RANGE OF MORE THAN 10,000 MILES. INITIAL TEST FLIGHT OF THE ADVANCED WEAPON IS SLATED FOR LATE THIS YEAR FROM CAPE CANAVERAL.

A54BX

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN TRAWLERS (280)
NEW BEDFORD, MASS., MAY 23 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY, TAKING A WEEKEND OF REST ON CAPE COD, WILL BE NEAR AN OCEAN AREA NOW INCREASINGLY FREQUENTED BY RUSSIAN FISHING VESSELS. REPORTS ASSEMBLED FROM BOSTON AND NEW BEDFORD FISHERMEN TODAY SHOWED INCREASING ACTIVITY BY RUSSIAN TRAWLERS. THEY HAVE BEEN REPORTED RECENTLY ALL THE WAY FROM TEXAS TOWER II, 110 MILES EAST OF THE CAPE, TO OCEAN AREAS OFF NANTUCKET ISLAND, AND ONLY 20 MILES FROM CHATHAM, ON CAPE COD, ITSELF. COAST GUARD AND NAVY SOURCES COULD OFFER NO INFORMATION TO SUPPLEMENT THAT IN THE HANDS OF THE U.S. BUREAU OF COMMERCIAL FISHERIES. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT THERE IS NO LEGAL BAR TO RUSSIAN FISHING IN SUCH WATERS.

CAPT. JOHAN JOHANNESSEN OF FAIRHAVEN, MASS., MASTER OF THE SCALLOPER STANLEY B. BUTLER, REPORTED A SOVIET TRAWLER MOVED IN CLOSE ENOUGH DURING HIS MOST RECENT VOYAGE TO TAKE MOVIES OF HIS SCALLOPING OPERATIONS OFF NANTUCKET. HE SAID THAT RUSSIAN TRAWLERS ON THE FISHING GROUNDS, IN THE PAST, HAVE ON THE EARLIER OCCASIONS TENDED TO STAY AWAY FROM AMERICAN SHIPS.

BUT CREWMEN ON BOSTON FISHING CRAFT NOW REPORT AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN VESSELS HAVE BEEN APPROACHING CLOSE ENOUGH TO HAIL ONE ANOTHER. THEY SAID LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES PREVENTED ANY SATISFACTORY COMMUNICATION, HOWEVER.

RETURNING TO HOME PORT LATE LAST WEEK, BOSTON FISHING VESSELS INFORMED THE U.S. BUREAU OF COMMERCIAL FISHERIES THAT FOUR RUSSIAN TRAWLERS AND TWO MOTHER SHIPS WERE FISHING IN THE VICINITY OF THE TEXAS TOWER. THAT STRUCTURE WAS BUILT AS AN AMERICAN OUTPOST FOR OBSERVING LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT.

THE CREW OF THE BOSTON CRAFT, RED JACKET, SWALLOW AND CAMBRIDGE, SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE APPARENTLY FISHING FOR HERRING OR WHITING ON THE GEORGES BANK FISHING GROUNDS. CREWMEN FROM THE BOSTON DRAGGERS, NOTRE DAME, OLYMPIA LA ROSA AND MAGELLAN BROUGHT IN A REPORT OF A RUSSIAN FISHING VESSEL 20 MILES OFF CHATHAM--AT THE "ELBOW" OF CAPE COD, A WEEK AGO.

GH-XA616PED NM

A132

(250)

BY COLIN FROST

LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)--A POLITICAL ROW BREWED IN BRITAIN TODAY OVER HOME SECRETARY RICHARD A. BUTLER'S SUGGESTION THAT GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S SPAIN SHOULD BE GIVEN A FULL PLACE IN THE WESTERN FAMILY OF NATIONS.

NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT BUTLER, GENERALLY REGARDED AS THE NO. 2 MAN OF THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, TOLD A PRIVATE MEETING OF SPANISH LEADERS IN MADRID:

"IT IS A REAL SHAME THAT SPAIN HAS BEEN LEFT ASIDE IN INTERNATIONAL LIFE FOR SO MANY YEARS."

HE REPORTEDLY ADDED THAT SPAIN SHOULD BE "FULLY INCORPORATED INTO THE WESTERN WORLD."

LEADERS OF THE LABOR OPPOSITION IMMEDIATELY CALLED FOR A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE. THEY TOOK BUTLER'S REMARKS AS EVIDENCE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO OPEN THE WAY FOR SPAIN TO ENTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

SUCH A MOVE WOULD BE FURIOUSLY RESISTED BY THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY AND IN ALL PROBABILITY BY PRO-NATO SOCIALIST PARTIES THROUGHOUT EUROPE.

LORD HOME, BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, IS TO VISIT SPAIN AND PORTUGAL THIS WEEK. LABORITES ALREADY HAVE SEVERELY CRITICIZED THE VISIT AS AN UNHEALTHY SHOW OF FRIENDSHIP TOWARD FRANCO'S DICTATORSHIP. THE VISIT TO PORTUGAL HAS BEEN ATTACKED AS UNTIMELY IN VIEW OF THE TROUBLES IN ANGOLA, PORTUGAL'S WEST AFRICAN TERRITORY.

SO FAR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ALWAYS HAS DENIED ANY INTENTION OF SEEKING TO MAKE SPAIN A NATO MEMBER.

30.24-759

BUTLER'S REMARKS APPARENTLY WERE NOT INTENDED FOR PUBLICATION BUT WERE DISTRIBUTED, PRESUMABLY WITHOUT HIS KNOWLEDGE, BY THE SPANISH MINISTRY OF INFORMATION. LONDON PAPERS SAID THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN MADRID HAD CONFIRMED THAT THE REPORTS OF HIS SPEECH WERE ESSENTIALLY CORRECT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NO OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF BUTLER'S REMARKS HAD BEEN RECEIVED IN LONDON AND THAT NO COMMENT ON THEM WOULD BE MADE.

HF1125AED
B50 (Q)

(230)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)--PAUL G. HOFFMAN, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. SPECIAL FUND, CALLED TODAY FOR A GREATER EMPHASIS ON EDUCATION IN ENABLING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO SPEED ECONOMIC GROWTH.

IN AN ADDRESS OPENING THE MEETING OF THE FUND'S 18-MEMBER GOVERNING COUNCIL, HOFFMAN CALLED FOR AN INCREASE OF \$50 MILLION IN RESOURCES TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE FUND. ABOUT \$47 MILLION HAS BEEN PLEDGED BY CONTRIBUTING COUNTRIES FOR 1961.

THE COUNCIL IS MEETING TO REVIEW 115 SPECIAL FUND PROJECTS ALREADY AUTHORIZED AND TO CONSIDER HOFFMAN'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR 42 NEW PROJECTS AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF \$77 MILLION. OF THIS, THE FUND WOULD CONTRIBUTE \$34.6 MILLION, WITH THE REMAINDER COMING FROM THE GOVERNMENTS AIDED.

"EVERY LOW INCOME COUNTRY IS EXTREMELY SHORT OF TRAINED GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATORS, TECHNICIANS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN, TEACHERS, BUSINESS LEADERS AND SKILLED WORKERS," HOFFMAN SAID.

HE ESTIMATED THAT OF THE 1,300,000,000 PEOPLE LIVING IN THE 100 UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, 750 MILLION OF THOSE AT OR OVER SCHOOL AGE ARE ILLITERATE.

HE SAID THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES NEED TO TRAIN "ONE MILLION PEOPLE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE FOR SUCH POSTS AS TOP-LEVEL ADMINISTRATORS, PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL, MANAGEMENT AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVES, AND MIDDLE LEVEL TECHNICIANS FOR BUILDING AND INDUSTRIAL PROGRAMS, FOR HEALTH SERVICES, TEACHING AND FOR SUPERVISORY POSITIONS IN GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY."

EB55 (28) (Q)

(Q)

-ALL POINTS

NIGHT LEAD CHAMBER (360)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK MAY 23 (AP)--PREMIER VIGGO KAMPMANN TOLD DELEGATES TO THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY THEY MUST HELP CREATE A BALANCE BETWEEN THE WORLD'S HAVES AND THE HAVE-NOTS.

KAMPMANN SAID PROBLEMS IN OVERSEAS REGIONS ARE "OUR OWN," NOT ONLY FOR ETHICAL AND HUMANITARIAN REASONS BUT ALSO FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS.

"IT IS AN OBLIGATION, INDEED A VITAL NECESSITY FOR ALL OF US, TO SEEK TO CREATE A BALANCE BETWEEN 'THE HAVE' AND THE 'HAVE-NOTS,' BETWEEN THE OLD INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION ON THE ONE HAND AND THE NEW YOUTHFUL COUNTRIES IN PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT ON THE OTHER," HE TOLD THE OPENING SESSION.

TURNING TO EUROPEAN MARKET GROUPINGS, THE PREMIER ADVOCATED A SINGLE COMMON MARKET.

"IT IS OUR HOPE--INDEED, I FEEL IT IS AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL NECESSITY--THAT THE FREE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD BE BROUGHT TOGETHER INTO ONE SINGLE COMMON MARKET," HE SAID.

KAMPMANN SPOKE TO ABOUT 2,500 DELEGATES REPRESENTING TRADE ASSOCIATIONS, AND COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL AND FINANCIAL FIRMS IN 47

COUNTRIES. THE THEME OF THIS 18TH ICC CONGRESS IS "PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

I.C. THYGESEN OF DENMARK, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESS, SAID THE ICC'S FINAL GOAL ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE PROMOTION OF PEACEFUL COMPETITION AMONG BUSINESSMEN OF ALL NATIONS.

PHILIPPE DE SEYNES OF FRANCE, U.N. UNDERSECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, SPOKE OF "THE CONTRIBUTION OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT" AND SAID:

"THE PROBLEM OF THE ECONOMIC GROWTH OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAS BECOME SO URGENT--AND LOOMS AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF POLITICAL SITUATIONS WHICH ARE OFTEN STRAINED ALMOST TO BREAKING POINT--BECAUSE PROMISES OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ADVANCEMENT HAVE AWAKENED ASPIRATIONS WHOSE DYNAMIC FORCE CANNOT BE CONTAINED BY MERE APPEALS FOR PATIENCE."

CARLOS MANTERO OF PORTUGAL, PRESIDENT OF THE ICC, TOLD THE DELEGATES:

"OUR ROLE AT THE ICC IS TO LOOK FOR THE LAWS, DOCTRINES AND METHODS WHICH, IN THE ECONOMIC SPHERE, ARE MOST LIKELY TO LEAD TO THIS SUPREME GOAL: EFFICIENCY WITHOUT THE SACRIFICE OF INDIVIDUAL INDEPENDENCE."

POINTING TO THE TWO DIFFERENT POLITICAL AND ECONOMICAL SYSTEMS WHICH ARE TRYING TO GET A FOOTHOLD IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, MANTERO SAID: "WE KNOW THAT ONLY PRIVATE ENTERPRISE CAN PROMOTE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LESS-PRIVILEGED AREAS WITHOUT INFRINGING UPON INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

RQ/K506PED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 24 BY WILLIAM N. OATIS (400)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)--IN THE LEXICON PRESCRIBE FOR U.N. OFFICIALS, A MAN FROM FORMOSA IS CHINESE. A MAN FROM COMMUNIST MAINLAND CHINA IS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT FINDS ITSELF IN THIS PARADOX THROUGH TORTUOUS EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE CHINESE PUZZLE WITHOUT COMING OUT FOR EITHER REGIME AS THE REAL GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY.

TIPS ON HOW TO TACKLE THAT PUZZLE ARE IN THE U.N. EMPLOYEE'S HANDY GUIDE TO CALLING COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES BY THEIR RIGHT NAMES.

ONE POWERFUL U.N. MEMBER, THE UNITED STATES, RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA AS THE TRUE CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND ANOTHER, THE SOVIET UNION, RECOGNIZES THE COMMUNISTS ON THE MAINLAND AS SUCH.

SO FAR, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND OTHER U.N. BODIES HAVE FOLLOWED THE U.S. LEAD. BUT SOME DAY THERE MAY BE A CHANGE, AND THE SECRETARIAT WOULDN'T LIKE TO BE CAUGHT OUT ON A LIMB.

ACTUALLY, THE TERMINOLOGY BULLETIN GIVES WHAT AMOUNTS TO DIVIDED COUNSEL.

THE NAME OF CHINA TO BE USED FOR ALL ORDINARY PURPOSES IN THE U.N. IS SIMPLY CHINA, DEFINED AS THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, WHICH IS ON FORMOSA, ALSO KNOWN AS TAIWAN. THE ADJECTIVE AND THE NAME FOR A NATIONAL OF THE COUNTRY IS CHINESE.

THAT'S A ONE-CHINA POLICY. A TWO-CHINA POLICY IS SET OUT LIKE THIS:

"THE TERM 'CHINA (TAIWAN)' . . . SHOULD BE USED IN ECONOMIC, STATISTICAL AND OTHER TECHNICAL TEXTS WHEN IT IS NECESSARY TO REFER TO THE GEOGRAPHICAL AREA UNDER THE CONTROL OF 'THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA' . . .

"THE TERM 'CHINA (MAINLAND)' . . . SHOULD BE USED IN SIMILAR TEXTS FOR THE AREA UNDER THE CONTROL OF 'THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA' . . . AND THE CORRESPONDING ADJECTIVAL PHRASE 'OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA' . . . SHOULD NOT BE ABBREVIATED AND ANY UNITED NATIONS DOCUMENTS CONTAINING SUCH REFERENCES SHOULD ALSO CONTAIN (THE USUAL) DISCLAIMER."

THE GENERAL DISCLAIMER FOR A U.N. PUBLICATION IS THAT THE NAMES USED IN IT "DO NOT IMPLY THE EXPRESSION OF ANY OPINION WHATSOEVER ON THE PART OF THE SECRETARIAT. . . CONCERNING THE LEGAL STATUS OF ANY COUNTRY OR TERRITORY OR OF ITS AUTHORITIES. OR CONCERNING THE

DELIMITATION OF ITS FRONTIERS."

THE TERMINOLOGY UNIT, WHICH PRODUCED THE BULLETIN, IS NOT SO BOLD AS TO SUGGEST THAT LETTER SHOULD EVER BE ADDRESSED TO THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

BUT WITH REGARD TO OTHER COMMUNIST AREAS, IT DOES SAY OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO "THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA," "THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM" AND "THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

AT THE SAME TIME, DOCUMENTS OTHER THAN CORRESPONDENCE MUST USE THE TERMS NORTH KOREA, NORTH VIET NAM AND EASTERN GERMANY.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MAY 24 MOVED MAY 22

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NEW HAVEN, CONN., MAY 23 (AP)--SEVEN PACIFISTS HAVE BEEN FOUND GUILTY OF SEEKING TO INTERFERE WITH THE LAUNCHING OF TWO NUCLEAR SUBMARINES AT GROTON.

U.S. DIST. JUDGE ROBERT P. ANDERSON SCHEDULED JUNE 19 FOR SENTENCING.

THE PACIFISTS ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR NONVIOLENT ACTION (CAPS C N V A), WHICH IS SEEKING NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

THEY WERE FOUND GUILTY YESTERDAY OF SEVERAL CHARGES ARISING FROM INCIDENTS DURING THE LAUNCHING DAYS OF THE POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINES ETHAN ALLEN, NOV. 22, AND GEORGE WASHINGTON, JAN. 28.

FOUR WERE TRIED BY JUDGE ANDERSON. THE REST WERE TRIED BY JURY.

THEY ARE DONALD MARTIN, 20, WELLESLEY, MASS.; ROBERT SWANN, 43, NORWICH, CONN.; DAVID RHODES, 19, NEWTON, MASS., AND ROGER AARONS, 20, EDMUND LEITES, 20, PETER FRIEDLANDER, 19, AND VICTOR RICHMAN, 20, ALL OF NEW YORK CITY.

ALL EXCEPT RHODES WERE INDICTED ON A CHARGE OF ENTERING A RESTRICTED ZONE ON THE DAY OF THE ETHAN ALLEN'S LAUNCHING. THEY SAILED SMALL BOATS ON THE THAMES RIVER NEAR THE YARDS OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.

A SECOND INDICTMENT CHARGED MARTIN AND WILLIAM HENRY, 28, OF LODI, WIS., WITH BOARDING THE ETHAN ALLEN. HENRY ALREADY HAS PLEADED GUILTY TO THIS CHARGE AND TO BOARDING THE GEORGE WASHINGTON AS WELL AND IS SERVING A ONE-YEAR TERM AT THE FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION IN DANBURY, CONN.

A THIRD INDICTMENT ACCUSED MARTIN AND RHODES OF BOARDING THE GEORGE WASHINGTON.

ALTHOUGH MARTIN, SWANN AND RICHMAN ELECTED TRIAL BY JURY, ALL THE CASES WERE HEARD IN THE SAME COURTROOM BEFORE JUDGE ANDERSON.

WHEN COURT ADJOURNED, SEVERAL OF THE DEFENDANTS AND SOME OF THEIR SUPPORTERS REFUSED TO LEAVE AND MILLED AROUND THE COURT CORRIDORS.

NEW HAVEN POLICE WERE SUMMONED TO HELP CLEAR THE FEDERAL COURT BUILDING.

EARLIER, WHILE JUDGE ANDERSON WAS SPEAKING IN THE COURTROOM, MARTIN AND AARONS STALKED OUT. THEY WERE BROUGHT BACK BY U.S. MARSHALS AND CITED FOR CONTEMPT.

MARTIN AND AARONS REFUSED TO WALK TO THE MARSHAL'S OFFICE, AND NAVY PERSONNEL, DEPUTIZED BY MARSHAL ROBERT SLATTERY, CARRIED THEM FORCIBLY. THEY WERE HANDCUFFED WHEN THEY CREATED A DISTURBANCE IN THE OFFICE.

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B40 (Q)

KX (270)

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)--MRS. MARIA PULTS, OF (215 WONDER PARKWAY) SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WHO MANAGED TO GET INTO THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS LAST OCTOBER WHEN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WAS THERE, WAS REUNITED WITH HER MOTHER TODAY--JUST AS KHRUSHCHEV HAD PROMISED.

THE MOTHER, MRS. ANNA DOWHAN, 61, OF VINNITSA, U.S.S.R., ARRIVED ON AN AIR FRANCE PLANE FROM PARIS AFTER A FLIGHT FROM MOSCOW.

MOTHER AND DAUGHTER WEPT AND SPOKE ANIMATEDLY IN RUSSIAN AFTER MRS. DOWHAN CAME OUT OF THE CUSTOMS AREA AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

MRS. PULTS SAID SHE HAD BOOKINGS FOR HERSELF AND HER MOTHER

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ON BRANIFF AIRLINES FLIGHT NO. 5 AT 6 P.M. FOR DALLAS, TEXAS, WHERE SHE WAS TO TRANSFER TO A PLANE FOR SAN ANTONIO.

MRS. PULTS' MOTHER HAS PERMISSION TO STAY FOR SIX TO NINE MONTHS. THE TEXAS WOMAN NERVOUSLY TOLD OF THE LONG YEARS OF SEARCHING AND WAITING FOR HER MOTHER. SHE SAID SHE LAST SAW HER IN NOVEMBER, 1941, WHEN GERMAN TROOPS SHIPPED THE DAUGHTER TO WEISBADEN, GERMANY. AFTER THE WAR, SHE MET AND MARRIED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, ROBERT PULTS, AND LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES AFTER UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO FIND HER MOTHER.

SHE WROTE TO ALL THE PLACES WHERE THEY HAD LIVED OR VISITED AND FINALLY RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HER MOTHER IN 1959. HER MOTHER WROTE THAT SHE BELIEVED HER DAUGHTER HAD DIED.

MRS. PULTS THEN BEGAN EFFORTS TO HAVE HER MOTHER BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES, AND ENCOUNTERED RED TAPE, SHE SAID. FINALLY SHE CAME TO NEW YORK DETERMINED TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV AND MANAGED TO GET INTO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION.

KHRUSHCHEV SUBSEQUENTLY SENT WORD THAT HER MOTHER WOULD BE ALLOWED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES. PERMISSION TO LEAVE WAS RECEIVED BEFORE CHRISTMAS, BUT FINAL AUTHORIZATION DID NOT COME THROUGH UNTIL MARCH 16, MRS. PULTS SAID.

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End May 23, 1961